

Quick Quiz

- Write down all the integers which satisfy the inequality $-2 < n < 3$.
- A sequence is described by this iterative formula:

$$u_{n+1} = u_n + 6 \quad u_1 = 4$$
 Work out the 5th term of the sequence.
- $a = 5$, $b = -6$ and $c = -3$
 Work out the value of $b^2 - 4ac$.
- Solve the equation $\frac{24}{2x + 1} = 3$
- p is an acute angle.
 $\cos(p) = 0.25$.
 Work out the value of p , correct to 1 decimal place.

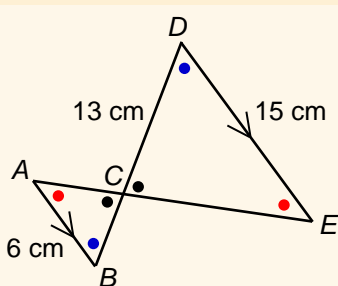
Review of Session 9

- Express $\sqrt{90}$ in the form $a\sqrt{b}$, where a and b are integers greater than 1.
- Simplify the expression $(1 + \sqrt{3})(1 + \sqrt{5}) - \sqrt{15}$
- Multiply out and simplify:
 - $(\sqrt{7} - 2)(\sqrt{7} + 1)$
 - $(3\sqrt{2} - 4)(3\sqrt{2} + 4)$
 - $(\sqrt{5} - \sqrt{2})^2$
- Rationalise the denominators in the following. Simplify your answers where possible.
 - $\frac{8}{\sqrt{6}}$
 - $\frac{1}{4\sqrt{2}}$
 - $\frac{1}{3 + \sqrt{7}}$
 - $\frac{4\sqrt{5}}{7 - 3\sqrt{5}}$

The focus for today's session is ... Similar shapes

Reminder

The two triangles in this diagram are **similar**.



- $\angle BAC = \angle CED$ (alternate) ●
- $\angle ABC = \angle CDE$ (alternate) ●
- $\angle ACB = \angle DCE$ (vert. opposite) ●

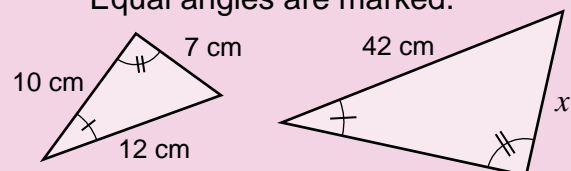
Both triangles contain the same angles. They have the **same shape** but **different size**.

$$\text{Scale factor} = \frac{15}{6} = 2.5$$

$$CD = 13 \text{ cm, so } BC = \frac{13}{2.5} = \underline{5.6 \text{ cm}}$$

Practice Questions

- These two triangles are similar. Equal angles are marked.



Calculate the length marked x .

- Work out the lengths a , b and c in these diagrams. (Parallel lines are indicated with arrows.)

